

## Test report

No. **Q IWQ MBL 734 1107**

**Applicant:** Niemann Möbelteile  
Karl W. Niemann GmbH + Co.KG  
Hedemer Str. 4  
32361 Preußisch Oldendorf

**Test unit:** Various kitchen fronts  
(Test samples supplied by the applicant)

**Test order:** Resistance to wet and alternate atmosphere  
(AMK instruction 09/02) as well as thermal  
evaluation according to AMK instructions.

### **Conclusion:**

Various decorated kitchen front panels were submitted to comprehensive evaluation when subjected to wet- and alternate atmospheres, partially in accordance with AMK instruction 09/2002. The evaluation was supplemented by thermal tests and one surface soundness test to assess the adhesive force between decorated face and substrate. The tests were carried out in a thermal cabinet (manufactured by Fa. Weiss).

New samples were taken for every test.

Surface and edges show a high resistance to dissolving and warping when subjected to high and wet atmosphere. The results, however, should be strengthened by testing a larger number of samples also to realize weak factors within the process chain.

For more details on the test performances and test results see the following pages.

Nuremberg, 19.03.04  
IWQ /hy/di/şe

**LGA - QualiTest GmbH**  
Möbelprüfinstitut  
Furniture Testing Institute

Responsible for the test

Dipl.-Ing. (FH) R. Heym

Dipl.-Ing. (FH) Hans-Rainer Dietz

This test report comprises 10 text pages.

## Test Results

### Test unit

Designation/type: Various examples of kitchen doors

Delivery slip-No.:

Test unit:

Submitted on: 25.02.03

by: Fa. Niemann Möbelteile

### Scope of tests

#### General tests

AMK instructions 02/03

- Test module 2 Water damp
- Test module 4 Resistance to alternate climates
- Cold Shock Behavior
- Rising Temperature on the Edge up to 75 °C
- Alternate temperature RAL GZ 430
- High temperatures and wet conditions
- Surface soundness DIN 311 (8/02)

#### Scope of the test results

The test results refer only to the sample submitted to the test. The digital photos – if any, serve only for supplementary explanation and do not constitute an own part of the test report.

#### General tolerances

Unless otherwise specified the accuracy of the linear dimension is defined according to DIN 7168-g for old drawings respectively to DIN ISO 2768 part 1 "c" for new drawings. All other physical dimensions shall have an accuracy of  $\pm 5\%$  of the nominal force. The tests were carried out at ambient temperature, unless otherwise stated.

## General tests

### Short descriptions of the test samples

6 pcs. MDF / thickness: approx. 500 x 500 x 19 mm

Front is covered with surface material, back is provided with melamine resin layer.

Edges: plastic material.

Surface material: various colors

The numbers on the samples were provided by the applicant.

Sample 1	red
Sample 2	black
Sample 3	yellow
Sample 4	red
Sample 5	black
Sample 6	yellow

## Technical test

### Test module 2 (Water damp)

#### Test conditions

Test specimen: approx. 200 x 200 mm

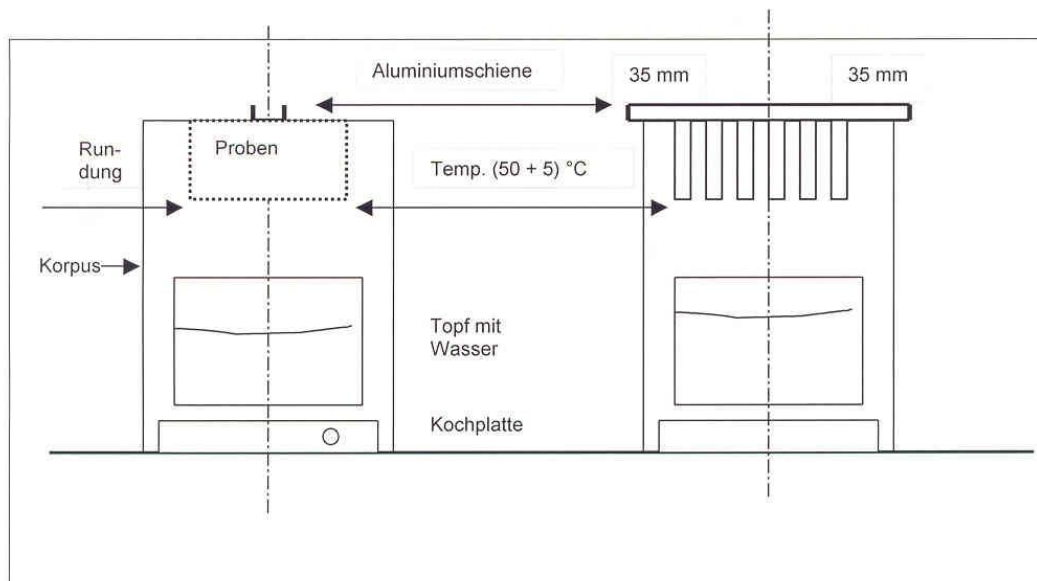
(Door section, open edge is covered with adhesive material)

Pre-treatment: 7 days conditioning under normal climate DIN 50 014

Bores, grooves and open narrow surface sections shall be sealed using silicone.

#### 1. Test methods

The test specimens shall be hung vertically in a carcass, with the narrow surface section to be tested. (see picture 1):



*Aluminiumschiene: alu rail      Rundung: rounding      Proben: samples*

*Korpus: carcass*

*Topf mit Wasser: pot with water*

*Kochplatte: cooking plate*

- Temperature to be stated at the lower edge of the samples  $(50 + 5) ^\circ\text{C}$
- Distance water surface to lower edge of the sample: ca. 300 mm

#### **Test duration:**

- 5 cycles / 30 min water damp each and then 30 min drying.

#### **Requirements:**

No swelling, joints or gaps, no dissolving of the foil on the edges to be stated.

**Result:**

**Sample No. 3:** swelling of the edges approx. 2 cm length  
Apart from this, there is no visible change

**Module 4: Resistance to alternate atmosphere**

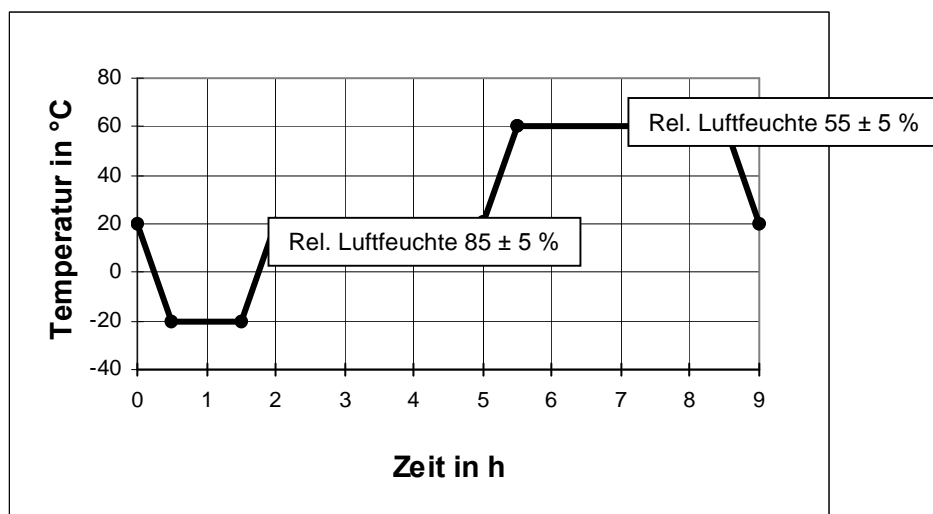
**Test conditions:**

Test specimen: ca. 290 x 290 mm  
(Door section, open edge is covered with adhesive material)  
Test equipment: Thermal cabinet (Producer: Weiss)  
Pre-treatment: 7 days  
Conditioning of the samples at standard temperature (DIN 50 014).

**Test method**

Conditioning of the samples at the atmosphere conditions as follows:

- 0,5 h Cooling to -20°C with cooling velocity of  $0,5 \pm 0,1$  K/min
  - 1 h Constant temperature of  $(-20 \pm 2)$  °C
  - 0,5 h Heating up to 20°C with the heating velocity of  $0,5 \pm 0,1$  K/min
  - 3 h Conditioning at  $(20 \pm 2)$ °C and  $(85 \pm 5)$  % rel. air humidity
  - 0,5 h Heating up to 60°C with the heating velocity of  $0,5 \pm 0,1$  K/min
  - 3 h Conditioning at  $(60 \pm 2)$  °C and  $(55 \pm 5)$  % rel. air humidity
  - 0,5 h Cooling to 20°C with cooling velocity  $0,5 \pm 0,1$  K/min
- The cycle was repeated 20 x



Cycle / test at alternate atmosphere

### **Test performance**

The samples were positioned in a holding device in position of use  
Conditioning in a thermal cabinet.  
Distance: approx.30 mm

### **Requirements**

There shall be neither formation of grooves nor dissolving of the edges/film. +

### **Test at temperature variations**

(Cold Shock Test)

The determination of the behavior at variations of temperature  
was carried out with reference to UNI 9429 by sample conditioning  
at the following temperatures:

4 h at - 40 °C

4 h at + 40 °C

The test cycle was repeated 3 x.

### **Requirements**

Not permitted: visible changes. +

**Testing the resistance to variations of temperature**

**Rising temperature, thermal stress**

**Test conditions**

According to AMK – instructions (05.03)

Test specimen: ca. 290 x 290 mm

(Door sections, open edge is covered with adhesive material)

Test equipment: Thermal cabinet, product: Weiss

Pre-treatment of the samples: 7 days

Conditioning at ambient temperature (DIN 50 014)

The resistance to temperature shall at least: 75 °C  
at the following test conditions:

1 hour at 50 °C

1 hour at 60 °C

4 hours at 75 °C

The test was carried out at circulating air and with the air humidity.

Evaluation parameters:

Shrinkage, cracks, dissolving of the surface material from the substrate and deformation of the front.

**Requirement**

No visible changes

+

## **Test on the resistance of humidity**

### **Test conditions**

With reference to RAL-GZ 430/1B and DIN 68 930

Test specimen: ca. 290 x 290 mm

(Door section open edge was covered with adhesive material)

Test equipment: Thermal cabinet (producer: Weiss)

Pre-treatment of the samples: 7 days

Conditioning at ambient climate (DIN 50 014)

The determination of the alternate wet atmosphere

DIN 50 016 (12.1962) conditioning of the samples

5 h at 23 °C and 83 % RHA /Relative Air Humidity

14 h at 40 °C and 92 % RHA

24 h at 23 °C and 50 % RHA

The test was repeated 3 x (RAL)

### **Requirement**

Not permitted: Visible changes

+



## **Test on high temperature –and dry and wet atmosphere**

### **Test conditions**

Test specimen: approx. 290 x 290 mm

(Door section, open edge was covered with adhesive material)

Test equipment: thermal cabinet (Product: Weiss)

Pre-treatment of the samples: 7 days

Conditioning at ambient temperature DIN 50 014

Test method:

The temperature and humidity cycle was as follows:

1 h - 10 °C

2 h + 45 °C and 90 % rel. humidity

4 h + 90 °C and 30 % rel. humidity

Requirements: none

Result: the edges were solid (not dissolved or loose), the edge of all samples was on both ends shorter, approx. 2-3 mm (particleboard was visible) and somewhat larger, so that the edge is projecting the surface

Surface soundness of the front (DIN EN 311 issued: 92)

Surface soundness of the front (DIN EN 311)

Marking of the sample	Number of the sample	$\sigma_{\max}$ in MPa	Failure
1.	1	1,54	Glued together
	2	1,61	Glued together
	3	0,96	Glued together
	4	2,13	MDF, together
2.	1	1,48	Glued together
	2	1,35	Glued together
	3	1,48	Glued together
3.	1	1,33	Glued together
	2	1,39	Glued together
	3	1,42	Glued together
4.	1	2,15	MDF
	2	1,77	MDF
	3	2,04	MDF
	4	2,22	MDF
5.	2	2,13	MDF
	3	2,10	MDF, glued together
	4	1,64	MDF
6.	1	2,02	MDF
	3	2,18	MDF
	4	2,10	MDF, In-between layer/coating

Note:

According to DIN EN 13329 Laminate Floor Coverings the surface soundness of the laminate is defined with min.1,0 N/mm<sup>2</sup>

(1 Mpa = 1 N/mm<sup>2</sup>)